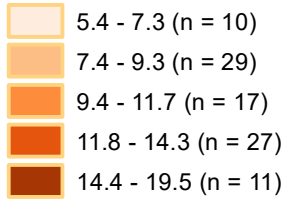


# Age-Standardized Rate (/100) of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), All Ages 35+, 2022-2023

## Hamilton-Niagara-Haldimand-Brant (HNHB) Neighbourhoods

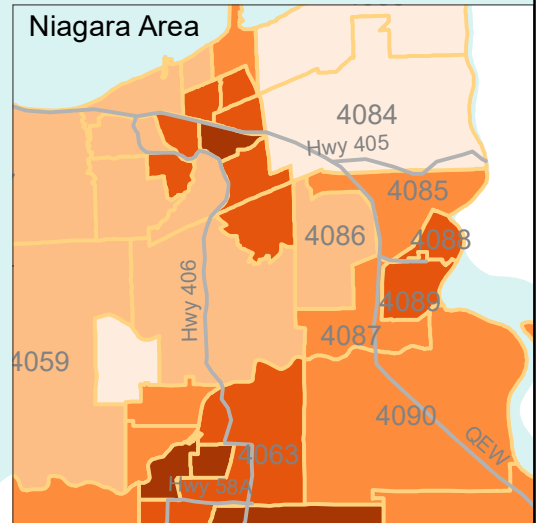
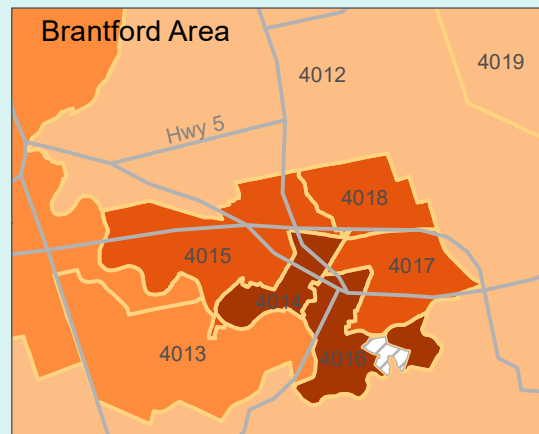
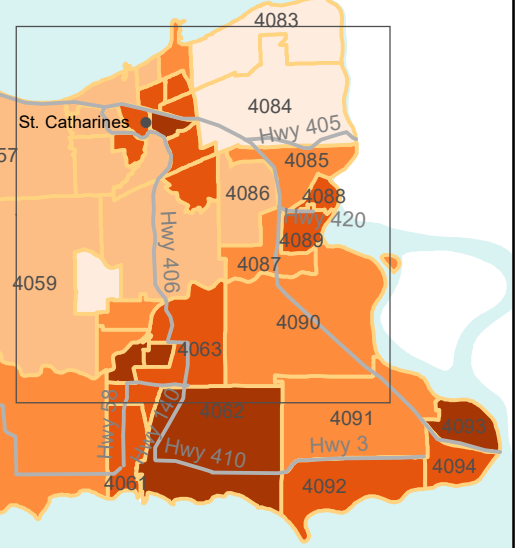
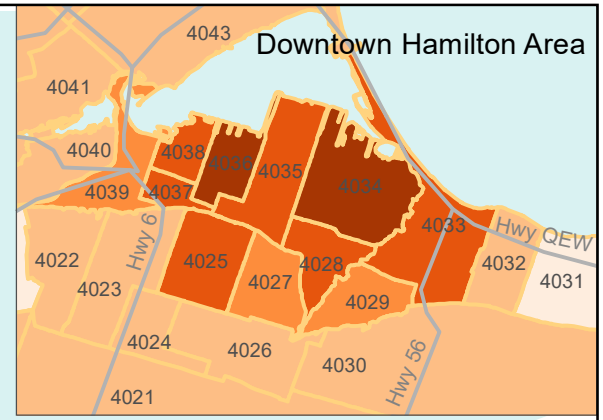
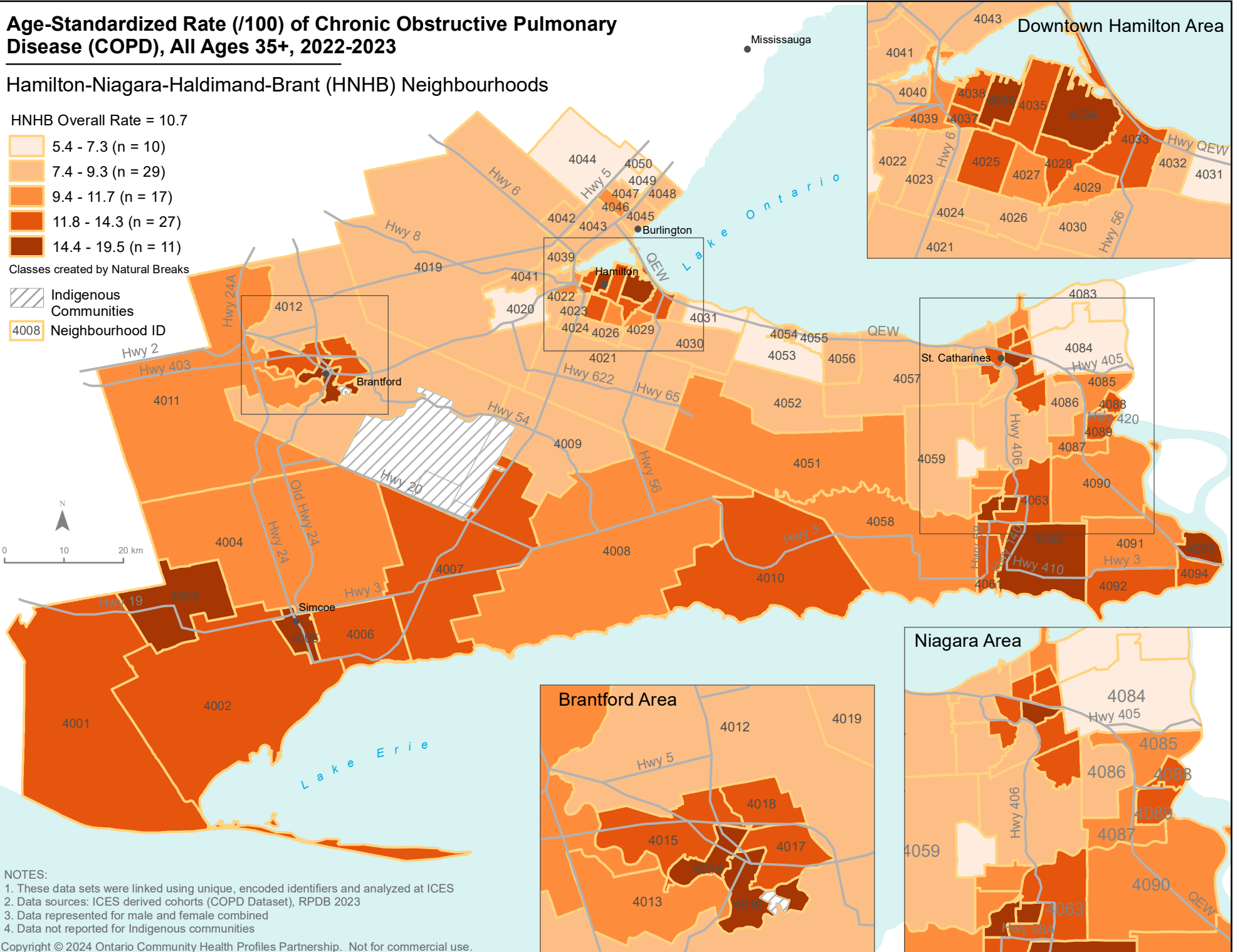
HNHB Overall Rate = 10.7



Classes created by Natural Breaks

Indigenous Communities

Neighbourhood ID



NOTES:  
 1. These data sets were linked using unique, encoded identifiers and analyzed at ICES  
 2. Data sources: ICES derived cohorts (COPD Dataset), RPDB 2023  
 3. Data represented for male and female combined  
 4. Data not reported for Indigenous communities